

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 1 of 71

Table of Contents		
--------------------------	--	--

Module	Title of Module	Page
	Introduction.....	2
1	Background and Related Information.....	3
2	Reproductive Health Knowledge.....	7
3	STI/HIV/AIDS.....	13
4	Attitudes, Beliefs and Values.....	19
5	Social Influences.....	27
6	Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy.....	36
7	Skills and Self-Efficacy.....	51
8	Leisure Activities and Concerns.....	55
9	Media Influence.....	62
10	Drugs and Alcohol.....	66
11	Health-Seeking Behaviors.....	68
	References.....	71

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Introduction

Good morning/afternoon, my name is _____ and I represent (name of organization). We are conducting a survey within (name of geographic area). The purpose of this survey is to learn what young people understand about reproduction, contraception, sexually transmitted infections, HIV and AIDS. This information will help us understand the health needs of youth in (name of geographic area).

Regarding this, I would like to ask you some questions. Some of the questions are personal, but the answers you give will not be shown to anyone. They will only assist us in learning more about the behavior, beliefs and practices of young people. We especially want your answers because if everyone who is selected participates, our information will be more useful.

Do I have your permission to continue? *(Circle one.)*

1 = Yes 2 = No *(End the interview)*

(Interviewer arranges for a private setting to conduct interview)

Time Start: _____

Time End: _____

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 1: Background and Related Information

101	Sex of respondent (<i>Circle the sex of the respondent. Please do not ask.</i>)	1 Male 2 Female
102	How old were you on your last birthday?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know
103	When were you born?	Date: ____ / ____ / ____ 98 Don't know
104	What is your religious denomination?	1 None 2 Catholic 3 Protestant 4 Moslem 5 Buddhist 6 Hindu 7 Spiritual 8 Traditional 9 Other (<i>Specify</i>): _____
105	Can you read and write in any language?	1 Yes 2 No
106	Have you ever attended formal school?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 111</i>
107	Are you currently attending school?	1 Yes <i>Skip to Q. 109</i> 2 No
108	Why is that you are not currently attending a school or university?	1 Never went 2 Already completed all studies 3 Got married 4 Quit due to pregnancy 5 Have to provide child care 6 Family problems 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
109	What is the highest level of school you have completed?	1 Primary 2 Secondary 3 Technical/vocational school 4 University/college 5 Post-university/graduate school 98 Don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 1: Background and Related Information (continued)

110	Do you intend to complete any additional years of school or university at any time in the future?	1 Yes 2 Probably yes 3 Probably not 4 Definitely not
111	What is the highest level of education you hope to complete?	1 Primary 2 Secondary 3 Technical/vocational school 4 University/college 5 Post-university/graduate school 98 Don't know
112	How important is it to you that you get a good education?	1 Not important at all 2 Not very important 3 Somewhat important 4 Quite important 5 Very important
113	Are you involved in any extra-curricular activities at school?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 115</i>
114	If so, what are they?	1 Sports clubs/teams 2 Drama club 3 Debate club 4 Academic club 5 Religious club 6 Other (specify): _____
115	What have you done in the last month to earn money for yourself? (If more than one activity, ask which is the main activity, and circle that response.)	1 Nothing <i>Skip to Q. 201</i> 2 Employed 3 Selling goods/small-scale business 4 Casual labor 5 Farming 6 Other (specify): _____

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 1: Background and Related Information (continued)

116	Who controls the money that you earn?	1 Myself 2 My brother/sister 3 My mother 4 My father 5 My boyfriend/girlfriend 6 My spouse 7 My grandmother 8 My grandfather 9 Other relative (specify): _____ 10 Other (specify): _____
117	Have you ever thought of migrating to an urban area to find work?	1 Yes 2 No
118	If so, have you ever acted on this thought?	1 Never 2 Once 3 Twice 4 Three times or more
119	Have you ever had a boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 125</i>
120	Do you currently have a boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 122</i>
121	How committed are you to your current boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	1 Very committed/want to get married or live together 2 Somewhat committed/no plans yet to get married or live together 3 Not committed at all/casual relationship
122	How old were you when you first had a boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	1 Less than 15 years old 2 15 years old 3 16 years old 4 17 years old 5 18 years or older
123	Have you ever lived with a boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 125</i>
124	How old were you when you started living with a boyfriend/girlfriend/partner?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember
125	Have you ever been married?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 127</i>
126	How old were you when you got married?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 1: Background and Related Information (continued)

127	Are you currently:	1 Married, living with spouse 2 Married, spouse lives elsewhere 3 Not married, but living with a partner 4 Not married 5 Divorced/separated 6 Widowed
-----	--------------------	--

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge

(Read to respondent) Now I'm going to ask you some questions about pregnancy and having children.

201	During which part of the monthly cycle does a woman have the greatest chance of becoming pregnant?	1 During her period 2 In the middle of her cycle 3 Right after her period has ended 4 Just before her period begins 88 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember
202	Can a girl get pregnant the first time she has sex?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
203	Can a girl get pregnant if she has sex only once?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
204	Can a girl get pregnant if she has sex standing up?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
205	How old does a boy need to be to be able to physically make a girl pregnant?	Age: ____ 1 After puberty 98 Don't know/don't remember
206	How old does a girl need to be to be pregnant?	Age: ____ 1 After puberty 98 Don't know/don't remember
207	Is it possible for a girl to get pregnant if the boy withdraws before ejaculation?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
208	Do you know any ways to avoid getting pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 211</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 211</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge (continued)			
209	What are the ways to avoid getting pregnant? <i>(Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)</i>		Yes No
		Pill	1 2
		IUD	1 2
		Injectable/Depo-Provera	1 2
		Diaphragm/foam tablets/jelly/cream	1 2
		Condom	1 2
		Norplant	1 2
		Contraceptive (unspecified)	1 2
		Traditional method (<i>specify</i>): _____	1 2
		Non-penetrative sex	1 2
		Herbs	1 2
		Male sterilization	1 2
		Female sterilization	1 2
		Safe days/abstinence	1 2
		Emergency contraception	1 2
		Nat. family planning/billing method	1 2
		Withdrawal	1 2
		Douching	1 2
		Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	88
		Don't know/don't remember	98
210	Which contraceptive method is the least effective?	1 A condom with foam	
		2 A diaphragm with jelly	
		3 A condom only	
		4 Withdrawal	
		5 The pill	
		6 Abstinence (not having sex)	
		7 Rhythm	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 9 of 71

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge (continued)

211	If you wanted to find out more about ways to avoid pregnancy, whom would you talk to? (Probe by asking, "Anyone else?" and circle all that apply.)	Yes	No
	Brother	1	2
	Sister	1	2
	Aunt	1	2
	Uncle	1	2
	Female adult	1	2
	Male adult	1	2
	Female friend	1	2
	Wife	1	2
	Husband	1	2
	Male friend	1	2
	Female peer educator at clinic	1	2
	Male peer educator at clinic	1	2
	Boyfriend	1	2
	Girlfriend	1	2
	Doctor	1	2
	Religious leader	1	2
	Male adult counselor at clinic	1	2
	Female adult counselor at clinic	1	2
	Male adult counselor	1	2
	Female adult counselor	1	2
	Male peer educator	1	2
	Female peer educator	1	2
	Teacher	1	2
	Grandmother	1	2
	Grandfather	1	2
	Nurse	1	2
	Pharmacist	1	2
	Shopkeeper	1	2
	CBD agent	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
212	Are there any good things about having a child while you are a teenager?	1 Yes	
		2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 214</i>
		98 Don't know/don't remember	<i>Skip to Q. 214</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge (continued)																																										
213	What are the good things about having a child while you are a teenager? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Having a baby to love</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Having a child's love</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moving out of parent's house</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Getting married early</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Proving your fertility</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Showing your maturity</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enjoying them growing up</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Having a partner to love</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Having security during old age</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Proving you are a man/woman</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Having a baby to love	1	2	Having a child's love	1	2	Moving out of parent's house	1	2	Getting married early	1	2	Proving your fertility	1	2	Showing your maturity	1	2	Enjoying them growing up	1	2	Having a partner to love	1	2	Having security during old age	1	2	Proving you are a man/woman	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know		98	
	Yes	No																																								
Having a baby to love	1	2																																								
Having a child's love	1	2																																								
Moving out of parent's house	1	2																																								
Getting married early	1	2																																								
Proving your fertility	1	2																																								
Showing your maturity	1	2																																								
Enjoying them growing up	1	2																																								
Having a partner to love	1	2																																								
Having security during old age	1	2																																								
Proving you are a man/woman	1	2																																								
Other (specify): _____		88																																								
Don't know		98																																								
214	Are there any reasons why pregnancy/ childbirth should be avoided when you are a teenager?	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 Yes</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 No</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to Q. 216</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>98 Don't know/don't remember</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to Q. 216</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1 Yes			2 No		<i>Skip to Q. 216</i>	98 Don't know/don't remember		<i>Skip to Q. 216</i>																															
1 Yes																																										
2 No		<i>Skip to Q. 216</i>																																								
98 Don't know/don't remember		<i>Skip to Q. 216</i>																																								
215	What are the reasons? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Mother could die</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Baby could be unhealthy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Children are too costly</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Father could be thrown out of family</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother could be thrown out of family</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Affects mother's educational chances</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child could die</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother alone cannot take care of child</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother and father together cannot take care of child</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Mother could die	1	2	Baby could be unhealthy	1	2	Children are too costly	1	2	Father could be thrown out of family	1	2	Mother could be thrown out of family	1	2	Affects mother's educational chances	1	2	Child could die	1	2	Mother alone cannot take care of child	1	2	Mother and father together cannot take care of child	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88							
	Yes	No																																								
Mother could die	1	2																																								
Baby could be unhealthy	1	2																																								
Children are too costly	1	2																																								
Father could be thrown out of family	1	2																																								
Mother could be thrown out of family	1	2																																								
Affects mother's educational chances	1	2																																								
Child could die	1	2																																								
Mother alone cannot take care of child	1	2																																								
Mother and father together cannot take care of child	1	2																																								
Other (specify): _____		88																																								
216	What would be the ideal number of children for you?	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 None</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 One</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Two</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Three</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Four or more</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>98 Don't know</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1 None		2 One		3 Two		4 Three		5 Four or more		98 Don't know																													
1 None																																										
2 One																																										
3 Two																																										
4 Three																																										
5 Four or more																																										
98 Don't know																																										

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 11 of 71

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge (continued)

		Yes	No
217	What does "safe sex" mean to you? (<i>Do not read. Probe by asking "Anything else?" and circle all responses.</i>)		
	Abstaining from sex	1	2
	Using condom	1	2
	Avoiding multiple sex partners	1	2
	Avoiding sex with prostitutes	1	2
	Avoiding anal sex	1	2
	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____		88
	Don't know		98
218	If you had a reproductive health problem or question, where would you go for help? (<i>Probe by asking, "Anyplace else?" and circle all that apply.</i>) (<i>Note for interviewers: Reproductive health problems are problems associated with the reproductive health organs, such as pregnancy, contraceptive concerns, HIV/AIDS, STIs, abortion, etc.</i>)		
	1 Clinic/hospital		
	2 Health worker		
	3 Peer counselor		
	4 Youth center		
	5 Friend		
	6 Parent		
	7 Relative		
	8 Teacher		
	9 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____		
	98 Don't know		
219	If you wanted to buy contraceptives, do you know where you would go? (<i>Probe by asking, "Anyplace else?" and circle all that apply.</i>)		
	1 Clinic/hospital		
	2 Health worker		
	3 Peer counselor		
	4 Youth center		
	5 Friend		
	6 Health worker		
	7 Relative		
	8 Teacher		
	9 Bar		
	10 Movie theater/video center		
	11 Place where sporting events are held		
	12 Pharmacy		
	13 CBD agent		
	88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____		
	98 Don't know		

(*Read to respondent*) Now I am going to read some statements. After I read each statement, please tell me if you agree or disagree.

220	A woman must use the pill every day for it to be effective.	1 Agree	
		2 Disagree	
		98 Don't know	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 2: Reproductive Health Knowledge (continued)

221	Side effects from the pill, such as nausea, go away a few months after a girl starts using it.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
222	The pill can cause infertility.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
223	Taking the pill is riskier than getting pregnant.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
224	A person can always tell by looking that another person has a sexually transmitted infection.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
225	If signs of a sexually transmitted infection disappear, it means that the person no longer has the disease.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
226	A healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
227	A person can get HIV/AIDS the first time he or she has sex.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
228	A woman who has HIV can give birth to a child with HIV.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
229	AIDS is curable in some cases.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
230	HIV infection could be passed through sharing eating utensils with someone who has AIDS.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
231	A person can get AIDS through circumcision.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
232	A person can get AIDS through mosquito, flea or bedbug bites.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS

I. Sexually Transmitted Infections

301	Do you know of any infections a person can get through sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No		
			Skip to Q. 316	
302	Which infections do you know about? (Probe by asking, "Any others?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		HIV/AIDS	1	2
		Gonorrhea	1	2
		Syphilis	1	2
		Chancroid	1	2
		Chlamydia	1	2
		Genital warts	1	2
		Genital herpes	1	2
		Hepatitis B	1	2
		Vaginitis	1	2
		Cervical cancer	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88
		Don't know/don't remember		98
303	What signs or symptoms suggest that a person has a sexually transmitted infection (STI)? (Probe by asking, "Any others?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Discharge from penis/vagina	1	2
		Burning pain or itching in penis/vagina	1	2
		Abnormal vaginal bleeding	1	2
		Loss of weight	1	2
		Sores or warts on penis/vagina	1	2
		Painful urination	1	2
		Swelling in groin region	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88
		Don't know/don't remember		98 Skip to Q. 305
304	Have you had any of these symptoms in the last 12 months?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember		
305	Have you ever had any sexually transmitted infections (STIs)?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	Skip to Q. 315 Skip to Q. 315	
306	How did you know you had a sexually transmitted infection (STI)?	1 Was diagnosed 2 Thought by myself 3 Friend/relative told me 88 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS (continued)			
I. Sexually Transmitted Infections (continued)			
307	Did you receive treatment for the STI?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	
308	Have you had another STI since then?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	
309	Have you had any STIs in the past 12 months?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 315</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 315</i>	
310	How many times have you had an STI in the past 12 months?	1 None 2 One 3 Two 4 Three 5 Four or more 98 Don't know/don't remember	
311	Whom did you discuss this problem with? <i>(Probe by asking, "Anyone else?" and circle all that apply.)</i>	Yes	No
	No one	1	2
	Spouse	1	2
	Boyfriend/girlfriend	1	2
	Peer educator/counselor	1	2
	Adult counselor	1	2
	Grandfather	1	2
	Grandmother	1	2
	Traditional healer	1	2
	Friend	1	2
	Mother	1	2
	Father	1	2
	Sister	1	2
	Brother	1	2
	Aunt	1	2
	Uncle	1	2
	Cousin	1	2
	Nurse	1	2
	Doctor	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS (continued)

I. Sexually Transmitted Infections (continued)

312	Where did you seek advice or treatment? (Probe by asking, "Anyplace else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Did not go for treatment	1	2
		Treated myself	1	2
		Youth center	1	2
		Drug store	1	2
		Hospital/clinic	1	2
		Traditional healer	1	2
		Friends/relatives	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88
313	When you had the STI, did you advise your sexual partner to seek treatment?	1 Yes		
		2 No		
		98 Don't know/don't remember		
314	When you had the STI, what did you do to prevent infecting your partner?	1 Did not have sex		
		2 Used condoms		
		3 Got treated		
		4 Nothing		
		88 Other (specify): _____		
315	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting STIs? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Non-penetrative sex	1	2
		Use of condom	1	2
		Washing/douching	1	2
		Avoiding casual partners	1	2
		Abstinence	1	2
		Avoiding commercial sex workers	1	2
		Using herbs	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88

II. HIV/AIDS

316	Have you heard of an illness called AIDS?	1 Yes		
		2 No		Skip to Q. 401
317	Do you believe that AIDS exists?	1 Yes		
		2 No		Skip to Q. 401

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS (continued)			
II. HIV/AIDS (continued)			
318	Please mention all the ways in which you believe a person can get AIDS. (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	Yes	No
	Sexual intercourse	1	2
	Sharing needles/unclean medical equipment	1	2
	Blood transfusions	1	2
	During pregnancy	1	2
	Mother to child during birth	1	2
	Mosquito or other insect bites	1	2
	Through breast milk	1	2
	Casual contact with infected person (e.g., sharing food, shaving equipment, cup or glass; handshake, cough or sneeze)	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know		98
319	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS?	1 Yes	
		2 No	Skip to Q. 321
		98 Don't know	Skip to Q. 321
320	What can a person do? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	Yes	No
	Avoid sex completely/abstinence	1	2
	Stay faithful to partner	1	2
	Encourage partner to stay faithful	1	2
	Avoid contaminated blood	1	2
	Use condoms for every act of sexual intercourse	1	2
	Avoid sharing needles	1	2
	Avoid commercial sex workers	1	2
	Avoid casual sex	1	2
	Avoid circumcision at unauthorized places	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
321	Does the use of a condom during sexual intercourse reduce the risk of HIV/AIDS?	1 Yes	Skip to Q. 323
		2 No	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS (continued)

II. HIV/AIDS (continued)

		Yes	No
322	If no, why not? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		
		Might be holes in condom	1 2
		It can burst	1 2
		It can come off inside the woman	1 2
		It can leak	1 2
		Other (specify): _____	88
		Don't know	98
323	How long does it usually take somebody to get sick with AIDS after being infected with HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?	1 A few weeks	
		2 A few months	
		3 One or two years	
		4 Several years	
		88 Other (specify): _____	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	
324	Do you think you are at risk of getting the AIDS virus in the next 12 months	1 Yes	
		2 No	
		98 Don't know	
325	Do you worry about getting infected with the virus that causes AIDS?	1 Yes	
		2 No	
326	Do you think you have done anything that may have put you at risk of getting the AIDS virus?	1 Yes (specify): _____	
		2 No	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	
327	Do you think most of your friends are at risk of getting the AIDS virus?	1 Yes	
		2 No	
		98 Don't know	
328	Have you ever known anyone who has had AIDS?	1 Yes	
		2 No	Skip to Q. 401
329	How many people do you know who have had AIDS?	No. of people with AIDS: _____	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 3: STI/HIV/AIDS (continued)

II. HIV/AIDS (continued)

330	What were your relationships to these people? <i>(Circle all that apply.)</i>		Yes	No
		Mother	1	2
		Father	1	2
		Brother	1	2
		Sister	1	2
		Aunt	1	2
		Uncle	1	2
		Female friend	1	2
		Male friend	1	2
		Girlfriend	1	2
		Boyfriend	1	2
		Teacher	1	2
		Grandmother	1	2
		Grandfather	1	2
		Husband	1	2
		Wife	1	2
		Other <i>(specify):</i> _____		88
331	How many people do you know who have died of AIDS?	No. of people who have died of AIDS: _____		
332	What were your relationships to these people? <i>(Circle all that apply.)</i>		Yes	No
		Mother	1	2
		Father	1	2
		Brother	1	2
		Sister	1	2
		Aunt	1	2
		Uncle	1	2
		Female friend	1	2
		Male friend	1	2
		Girlfriend	1	2
		Boyfriend	1	2
		Teacher	1	2
		Grandmother	1	2
		Grandfather	1	2
		Husband	1	2
		Wife	1	2
		Other <i>(specify):</i> _____		88

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 19 of 71

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values

401	During the next year, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that someone will force you to have sexual intercourse?	1 I'm sure this won't happen 2 This probably won't happen 3 I'm not sure whether this will happen or not 4 This probably will happen 5 I'm sure this will happen																																	
402	If someone did try to force you to have sexual intercourse during the next year, what would you do?	1 I definitely would not do it 2 I probably would not do it 3 I'm not sure whether I would do it or not 4 I probably would do it 5 I definitely would do it																																	
403	What are the advantages to using condoms? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>No advantages</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pregnancy prevention only</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Less worry</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>STI and pregnancy prevention</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AIDS and pregnancy prevention</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AIDS prevention only</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Less mess/clean/neat</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Feel safer/protected</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td></td> <td>98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	No advantages	1	2	Pregnancy prevention only	1	2	Less worry	1	2	STI and pregnancy prevention	1	2	AIDS and pregnancy prevention	1	2	AIDS prevention only	1	2	Less mess/clean/neat	1	2	Feel safer/protected	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know		98
	Yes	No																																	
No advantages	1	2																																	
Pregnancy prevention only	1	2																																	
Less worry	1	2																																	
STI and pregnancy prevention	1	2																																	
AIDS and pregnancy prevention	1	2																																	
AIDS prevention only	1	2																																	
Less mess/clean/neat	1	2																																	
Feel safer/protected	1	2																																	
Other (specify): _____		88																																	
Don't know		98																																	
404	What are the disadvantages of using condoms? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>There are no disadvantages</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reduces pleasure</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Can come off inside the woman</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Can burst</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shows lack of trust in your partner</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unsafe/not 100 percent effective</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Causes itchiness/discomfort</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ruins mood</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/don't remember</td> <td></td> <td>98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	There are no disadvantages	1	2	Reduces pleasure	1	2	Can come off inside the woman	1	2	Can burst	1	2	Shows lack of trust in your partner	1	2	Unsafe/not 100 percent effective	1	2	Causes itchiness/discomfort	1	2	Ruins mood	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know/don't remember		98
	Yes	No																																	
There are no disadvantages	1	2																																	
Reduces pleasure	1	2																																	
Can come off inside the woman	1	2																																	
Can burst	1	2																																	
Shows lack of trust in your partner	1	2																																	
Unsafe/not 100 percent effective	1	2																																	
Causes itchiness/discomfort	1	2																																	
Ruins mood	1	2																																	
Other (specify): _____		88																																	
Don't know/don't remember		98																																	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)			
405	What important steps do you know on how to use a condom? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply)	Yes	No
	Use new one every time	1	2
	Check expiration date	1	2
	Open wrapper carefully	1	2
	Hold base of condom when withdrawing after ejaculation	1	2
	Squeeze end	1	2
	Unroll on erect penis	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know/don't remember		98
406	When do you think you would use a condom? (Probe by asking, "Any other time?" and circle all that apply.)	Yes	No
	Never	1	2
	For casual sex	1	2
	In a stable boy-girl relationship	1	2
	When having sex with prostitutes	1	2
	For protection against STIs	1	2
	To avoid pregnancy	1	2
	In a husband-wife relationship	1	2
	When one has multiple sexual partners	1	2
	If partner has STI	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know		98
407	When do you think most boys your age would use condoms? (Probe by asking, "Any other time?" and circle all that apply.)	Yes	No
	Never	1	2
	For casual sex	1	2
	In a stable boy-girl relationship	1	2
	When having sex with prostitutes	1	2
	For protection against STIs	1	2
	To avoid pregnancy	1	2
	In a husband-wife relationship	1	2
	When one has multiple sexual partners	1	2
	If partner has STI	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know		98

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 21 of 71

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)

		Yes	No
408	When do you think most girls your age would use condoms? (Probe by asking, "Any other time?" and circle all that apply.)		
	Never	1	2
	For casual sex	1	2
	In a stable boy-girl relationship	1	2
	When having sex with prostitutes	1	2
	For protection against STIs	1	2
	To avoid pregnancy	1	2
	In a husband-wife relationship	1	2
	When one has multiple sexual partners	1	2
	If partner has STI	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know		98
409	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl to have sex for the first time?		
	Age: ____ years		
	1 After marriage		
	2 Other (specify): _____		
	98 Don't know		
410	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a boy to have sex for the first time?		
	Age: ____ years		
	1 After marriage		
	2 Other (specify): _____		
	98 Don't know		
411	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl to marry?		
	Age: ____ years		
	98 Don't know		
412	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a boy to marry?		
	Age: ____ years		
	98 Don't know		
413	Do you feel like you are ready to cause a pregnancy (be pregnant) right now?	1 Yes	Skip to Q. 415
		2 No	
414	If not, why not?		
	1 Still young		
	2 Want to study further		
	3 Want to build a career		
	4 Cannot afford to have children		
	5 Not mentally ready yet		
	6 Still want to be free		
	7 Still live with parents/family		
	8 Other (specify): _____		
415	How many years after marriage do you want to have the first baby?		
	____ years		
416	When you get married, how many children do you want to have?		
	____ children		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)																							
417	At what intervals would you like to have these children?	____ (# of) years between children																					
418	What do you think is the best age, if any, for you to have your first child?	____ years																					
419	After you get married, do you want (or want your wife) to conceive immediately?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 421</i>																					
420	Why do you want (or want your wife) to conceive immediately after you get married?	1 Family demand 2 To have a baby as soon as possible 3 Feel old enough 4 To have children while still young 5 In order to have many children 6 To ensure an everlasting marriage 7 Other (specify): _____																					
421	Do you think that it is easy or difficult for unmarried boys to obtain contraceptive methods?	1 Easy <i>Skip to Q. 423</i> 2 Difficult 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 423</i>																					
422	Why is it difficult for unmarried boys to obtain contraceptive methods? (Circle all that apply.)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Money</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Difficult to find</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Provider/seller disapproves</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Parents/elders disapprove</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Money	1	2	Difficult to find	1	2	Provider/seller disapproves	1	2	Parents/elders disapprove	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know		98
	Yes	No																					
Money	1	2																					
Difficult to find	1	2																					
Provider/seller disapproves	1	2																					
Parents/elders disapprove	1	2																					
Other (specify): _____		88																					
Don't know		98																					
423	Do you think that it is easy or difficult for unmarried girls to obtain contraceptive methods?	1 Easy 2 Difficult <i>Skip to Q. 425</i> 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 425</i>																					
424	Why is it difficult for unmarried girls to obtain contraceptive methods? (Circle all that apply.)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Money</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Difficult to find</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Provider/seller disapproves</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Parents/elders disapprove</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Money	1	2	Difficult to find	1	2	Provider/seller disapproves	1	2	Parents/elders disapprove	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know		98
	Yes	No																					
Money	1	2																					
Difficult to find	1	2																					
Provider/seller disapproves	1	2																					
Parents/elders disapprove	1	2																					
Other (specify): _____		88																					
Don't know		98																					

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)

425	Can anything be done to make it less difficult for unmarried boys and girls to obtain contraceptive methods other than condoms?	For boys: For girls:
426	Do you believe that discussing contraceptives with young people promotes promiscuity?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
427	Which of the following attitudes best describes your expectations about sexual partners during the rest of your adolescent years? (<i>Read out loud.</i>)	1 I don't expect to have any sexual partners. 2 I expect to have only one partner. 3 I expect to have two or three sexual partners, but only one at a time. 4 I expect to have several sexual partners at the same time.
428	Which of the following attitudes best describes your plans about having sexual intercourse in the future? (<i>Read out loud.</i>)	1 I plan to wait until marriage before having sex. 2 I plan to wait until I am engaged before having sex. 3 I plan to wait until I find someone I love before having sex. 4 I plan to wait until I'm at least 19 before having sex. 5 I plan to wait until I'm at least 17 before having sex. 6 I plan to have sex as soon as possible. 7 I plan to have sex whenever an opportunity comes along. 8 Having sex isn't something you can plan; it just happens. 9 I plan to have sex whenever my partner wants to have sex.
429	Which of the following attitudes best describes your plans about using a contraceptive the first/next time you have sexual intercourse? (<i>Read out loud.</i>)	1 I plan to use a contraceptive and will not have sex without using one. 2 I plan to use a contraceptive, as long as it's convenient. 3 I plan to use a contraceptive, as long as my partner doesn't object. 4 I plan to use a contraceptive only if my partner insists on it. 5 I do not plan to use a contraceptive.
430	Which of the following attitudes best describes your plans about going to see a reproductive health provider for information, advice and/or services? (<i>Read out loud.</i>)	1 I do not plan to see a provider at all. 2 I may see a provider for some information. 3 I may see a provider for services. 4 I definitely plan to see a provider for information. 5 I definitely plan to see a provider for services. 6 I definitely plan to see a provider for services and information.

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)

431	I am going to read you a list of many contraceptive methods that people use to avoid pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections. Which of these methods do you intend to use in the next year? (<i>Read out loud and circle all that apply.</i>)	1 None, I don't intend to be sexually active 2 None, even though I expect to be sexually active 3 Pills 4 Injections (Depo-Provera) 5 IUD/loop 6 Condom 7 Diaphragm/sponge/foam 8 Rhythm 9 Withdrawal 10 Traditional methods 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ 98 Don't know
<i>(Read to respondent)</i> Now I would like to read some statements to you, and I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with each statement.		
432	A girl should have sex before she gets married.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
433	A boy should have sex before he gets married.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
434	It is necessary for a girl to get pregnant shortly before marriage.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
435	Unmarried young people who are having sex should use a contraceptive method to avoid pregnancy.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
436	If a young person is desperate for school fees or to learn a trade, it is OK to have an adult pay for the education in exchange for sex from the young person (i.e., a "sugar daddy" or "sugar mommy").	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
437	Young people's knowledge of contraception encourages them to have sex with many people.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
438	When a girl uses contraceptives, it will probably be more difficult for her to have children later on.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)

439	A girl who carries condoms in her purse cares about herself.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
440	Carrying condoms is difficult because it makes it look as if a person plans to have sex.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
441	You can easily afford to buy condoms anytime you want to.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
442	When a relationship moves from casual to serious, it is no longer necessary to use a condom.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
443	A woman would lose a man's respect if she requested that he use a condom.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
444	It is embarrassing to purchase a condom.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
445	Using condoms is a sign of not trusting your partner.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
446	Using condoms is a sign of mutual respect.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
447	Condoms are easy to use.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
448	It is sometimes okay to pressure my partner to have sex with me in certain circumstances.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
449	I believe that I am responsible for my own welfare and well-being.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know
450	I feel responsible for all of my actions to others.	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 Don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 4: Attitudes, Beliefs and Values (continued)

(Read to respondent) Now I would like to discuss what young people, such as yourself and your friends, talk about. Young people may talk to different people about different things that concern them. They may talk to family members, friends, teachers or counselors. I am going to read a list of topics that young people may talk about. I would like you to tell me whether you have discussed this topic in the last six months and, if so, with whom you have discussed it.

		Yes	No																														
451	<p>In the last six months, have you discussed <i>(read each topic):</i></p>																																
	Body changes during puberty	1	2																														
	Whether you can have fun in a relationship without having sexual intercourse	1	2																														
	Sexual urges	1	2																														
	How to avoid getting pregnant	1	2																														
	Relationships with the opposite sex	1	2																														
	Whether or not to have sex	1	2																														
	Unwanted pregnancy	1	2																														
	Abortion	1	2																														
	Job availability	1	2																														
	STIs or HIV/AIDS	1	2																														
	How to use condoms	1	2																														
	Where to get condoms	1	2																														
	Drugs and alcohol	1	2																														
	Sexual abuse/coercion	1	2																														
	Negotiating sex	1	2																														
452	<p><i>(If yes)</i> With whom did you discuss this topic? <i>(Probe by asking, "Anyone else?" Use codes below and circle all that apply.)</i></p>	<p>CODES:</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1 = Mother</td> <td style="width: 50%;">16 = Religious leader</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 = Father</td> <td>17 = Male adult counselor at clinic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 = Brother</td> <td>18 = Female adult counselor at clinic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 = Sister</td> <td>19 = Male adult counselor at other site</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 = Aunt</td> <td>20 = Female adult counselor at other site</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 = Uncle</td> <td>21 = Male peer educator at clinic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 = Female friend</td> <td>22 = Female peer educator at clinic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 = Male friend</td> <td>23 = Male peer educator at other site</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 = Husband</td> <td>24 = Female peer educator at other site</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 = Wife</td> <td>25 = Grandmother</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 = Boyfriend</td> <td>26 = Grandfather</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 = Girlfriend</td> <td>27 = Respected adult</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 = Teacher</td> <td>28 = Pharmacist</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 = Nurse</td> <td>29 = Other <i>(specify):</i> _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 = Doctor</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		1 = Mother	16 = Religious leader	2 = Father	17 = Male adult counselor at clinic	3 = Brother	18 = Female adult counselor at clinic	4 = Sister	19 = Male adult counselor at other site	5 = Aunt	20 = Female adult counselor at other site	6 = Uncle	21 = Male peer educator at clinic	7 = Female friend	22 = Female peer educator at clinic	8 = Male friend	23 = Male peer educator at other site	9 = Husband	24 = Female peer educator at other site	10 = Wife	25 = Grandmother	11 = Boyfriend	26 = Grandfather	12 = Girlfriend	27 = Respected adult	13 = Teacher	28 = Pharmacist	14 = Nurse	29 = Other <i>(specify):</i> _____	15 = Doctor	
1 = Mother	16 = Religious leader																																
2 = Father	17 = Male adult counselor at clinic																																
3 = Brother	18 = Female adult counselor at clinic																																
4 = Sister	19 = Male adult counselor at other site																																
5 = Aunt	20 = Female adult counselor at other site																																
6 = Uncle	21 = Male peer educator at clinic																																
7 = Female friend	22 = Female peer educator at clinic																																
8 = Male friend	23 = Male peer educator at other site																																
9 = Husband	24 = Female peer educator at other site																																
10 = Wife	25 = Grandmother																																
11 = Boyfriend	26 = Grandfather																																
12 = Girlfriend	27 = Respected adult																																
13 = Teacher	28 = Pharmacist																																
14 = Nurse	29 = Other <i>(specify):</i> _____																																
15 = Doctor																																	
453	<p>With whom do you most prefer to discuss sexual matters? <i>(Use code list above.)</i></p>	<p>_____</p>																															

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 27 of 71

Module 5: Social Influences

501	Do you think that any of your friends have drunk alcohol?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
502	About how many of your friends have drunk alcohol?	1 None of them 2 A few of them 3 About half of them 4 Most of them 5 All of them
503	Do you think that any of your friends have taken drugs?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
504	About how many of your friends have taken drugs?	1 None of them 2 A few of them 3 About half of them 4 Most of them 5 All of them
505	Do you think that any of your friends have smoked?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
506	About how many of your friends have smoked?	1 None of them 2 A few of them 3 About half of them 4 Most of them 5 All of them
507	Do unmarried girls in this community encourage other girls to have sex with boys or older men?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
508	Do unmarried boys in this community encourage other boys to have sex with girls or older women?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
509	Have you ever been encouraged to do this?	1 Yes 2 No 3 Respondent is male 98 Don't know
510	Do you think that any of your friends have frequented a commercial sex worker?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 512</i> 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 512</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

511	If yes, about how many of your friends have frequented a commercial sex worker?	1 None of them 2 A few of them 3 About half of them 4 Most of them 5 All of them
512	Is there support among your friends for you to wait until marriage before having sexual intercourse?	1 No support at all 2 A little support 3 A moderate amount of support 4 A lot of support
513	Is there pressure from your friends for you to have sexual intercourse?	1 No pressure at all 2 A little pressure 3 A moderate amount of pressure 4 A lot of pressure
514	About how many of your friends have had sexual intercourse?	1 None of them 2 A few of them 3 About half of them 4 Most of them 5 All of them
515	Among friends your age, is it common to use condoms?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
516	Is it common among your friends who have sex to use a contraceptive method?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
517	Which contraceptive methods are most commonly used? (<i>Circle all that apply.</i>)	1 Pill 2 IUD 3 Condom (male) 4 Diaphragm 5 Natural family planning 6 Sterilization 7 Injection (Depo-Provera) 8 Norplant 9 Condom (female) 10 Spermicide/foaming tablets 11 Abortion 12 Abstinence 13 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
518	Do you think most people in your age group have a boyfriend or girlfriend?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
519	Do you think most couples in your age group have sexual relations before marriage?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

Family Dynamics

520	With whom do you live with most of the time?	1 Both parents 2 Mother only 3 Father only 4 Guardian/non-relative 5 Brother or sister 6 Friends 7 On my own 8 Girlfriend/boyfriend 9 Uncle 10 Aunt 11 Grandmother 12 Grandfather 13 Boarding school 14 Mother and stepfather 15 Father and stepmother 16 Wife/husband 88 Other (specify): _____
521	Is your father alive?	1 Yes <i>Skip to Q. 523</i> 2 No
522	How old were you when your father died?	____ years <i>Skip to Q. 524</i>
523	Does your father usually live here with you?	1 Always 2 Usually 3 Sometimes 4 Not usually 5 Never
524	What is (was) the highest level of education your father completed?	0 No education 1 Less than primary 2 Primary 3 Secondary 4 Vocational/technical college 5 University/college 98 Don't know
525	Is your mother alive?	1 Yes <i>Skip to Q. 527</i> 2 No
526	How old were you when your mother died?	____ years <i>Skip to Q. 528</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)					
<i>Family Dynamics (continued)</i>					
527	Does your mother usually live here with you?	1 Always 2 Usually 3 Sometimes 4 Not usually 5 Never			
528	What is (was) the highest level of education your mother completed?	0 No education 1 Less than primary 2 Primary 3 Secondary 4 Vocational/technical college 5 University/college 98 Don't know			
	If you asked your father, mother or other adult family member sex-related questions (e.g., nocturnal emission, menstruation, contraception, masturbation, sexual intercourse), what would be his or her response? (<i>Check one.</i>)	1 Would answer helpfully	2 Would turn me away without giving an answer	3 Would scold me	4 Response would vary with type of question
529	Father/male adult family member				5 Not competent enough to give an answer
530	Mother/female adult family member				
531	How often have you talked about each of the topic listed below with a parent or adult family member in the last three months? (<i>Read each topic and fill in the appropriate response code.</i>)	<p><i>RESPONSE CODES:</i></p> <p>1 Once a week 2 2–3 times/month 3 Once a month 4 Haven't talked</p> <p>A Birth control ____ B What is right and wrong in sexual behavior ____ C What my parents think about unmarried youth having sex ____ D What my friends think about sex ____ E My questions about sex ____ F Reasons why I shouldn't have sex at my age ____ G How my life would change if I became a father or a mother while I'm a teenager ____ H Sexually transmitted infections ____</p>			

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 31 of 71

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

Family Dynamics (continued)

532	Have you ever talked with one or both of your parents or an adult family member about:	1 Yes	2 No	
	A The female menstrual cycle?			
	B How pregnancy occurs?			
	C Sexually transmitted infections?			
	D How to say no to sex?			
	E Contraceptives?			
	F How to prevent AIDS?			
	G Using safe sex practices?			
533	Who started these conversations?	1 I always started them 2 I usually started them 3 My parent/adult family member and I each started them 4 My parent/adult family member usually started them 5 My parent/adult family member always started them 6 We had no conversations		
534	How did you feel about your talks with a parent or adult family member on these topics? (Read each topic and fill in the appropriate response code. If no discussion on the topic occurred in the last three months, put 0.)	<i>RESPONSE CODE:</i> 1 Very good 2 Good 3 Neutral 4 Bad 5 Very bad 0 Have not talked A. Birth control ____ B. What is right and wrong in sexual behavior ____ C. What my parents think about unmarried youth having sex ____ D. What my friends think about sex ____ E. My questions about sex ____ F. Reasons why I shouldn't have sex at my age ____ G. How my life would change if I became a father or a mother while I'm a teenager ____ H. Sexually transmitted infections ____		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)							
Family Dynamics (continued)							
535	There are different types of families. I would like you to tell me, in your opinion, to which category your family belongs.						
	A Religious	1	2	3	4	5	Not religious
	B Traditional	1	2	3	4	5	Modern
	C Liberal	1	2	3	4	5	Conservative
	D Peaceful	1	2	3	4	5	Violent
	E Open/lots of communication	1	2	3	4	5	Closed/no communication
	F Without problems	1	2	3	4	5	With problems
	G Trustful	1	2	3	4	5	Distrustful
536	Would you seek approval from/notify your parents or another adult family member beforehand if you were going to do the following?						
	<p>A Go to a disco</p> <p>1 Yes, notify</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>3 Yes, seek approval</p> <p>98 Don't know</p> <p>B Have a late-night outing with friends</p> <p>1 Yes, notify</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>3 Yes, seek approval</p> <p>98 Don't know</p> <p>C Choose a religion</p> <p>1 Yes, notify</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>3 Yes, seek approval</p> <p>98 Don't know</p> <p>D Get married</p> <p>1 Yes, notify</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>3 Yes, seek approval</p> <p>98 Don't know</p> <p>E Go to a health facility</p> <p>1 Yes, notify</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>3 Yes, seek approval</p> <p>98 Don't know</p>						

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

Family Dynamics (continued)

How does your father or other male adult family members feel about you doing the following?

(Ask entire list of possibilities, then ask:)

How does your mother or other female adult family members feel about you doing the following?

		Father (or other adult male family member)				Mother (or other adult female member)			
		1 Approve	2 Disapprove	88 No adult male in family	98 Don't know	1 Approve	2 Disapprove	88 No adult female in family	98 Don't know
537 / 545	Premarital sex								
538 / 546	Buying contraceptives								
539 / 547	Drinking beer and other alcoholic beverages								
540 / 548	Smoking								
541 / 549	Joining clubs or organizations, either in school or in the community								
542 / 550	Living with someone of the opposite sex								
543 / 551	Watching violent films/videos								
544 / 552	Watching pornographic films/videos or reading pornographic magazines								
553	How would you describe your family in general?	1 Sweet and warm 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Not very good, but tolerable 5 Intolerable and would like to leave 98 Don't know							
554	Are your parents supportive of your decisions?	1 Not at all 2 No 3 Yes 4 Yes, very much 98 Don't know							

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

Family Dynamics (continued)

For the next four questions, indicate whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent to which you agree or disagree.

555	It is against my parents'(guardians') values for me to have sexual intercourse while I am an unmarried teenager.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Not sure 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree
556	I have a lot of respect for my parents'(guardians') ideals and opinions about sex.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Not sure 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree
557	My values and beliefs about sex match those of my parents (guardians).	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Not sure 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree
558	I feel like I can go to my parents (guardians) with questions about sex.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Not sure 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree

How does your father or other male adult family members feel about you doing the following?

(Ask entire list of possibilities, then ask.)

How does your mother or other female adult family members feel about you doing the following?

		Father (or other adult male family member)				Mother (or other adult female member)			
		1 Yes	2 No	88 No adult male in family	98 Don't know	1 Yes	2 No	88 No adult female in family	98 Don't know
559 / 565	Too traditional/ conservative								
560 / 566	Too ignorant/stupid								
561 / 567	Reasonable								
562 / 568	Doesn't understand me								
563 / 569	Spends too little time with me								

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 35 of 71

Module 5: Social Influences (continued)

Family Dynamics (continued)

Right now, what kind of terms are you on with your father? with your mother?

		1 Very good	2 Good	3 Fair	4 Bad	5 Very bad	98 Don't know
571	Father						
572	Mother						

How often do you quarrel with your father? with your mother?

		1 A lot	2 Occasionally	3 Rarely	4 Never	98 Don't know
573	Father					
574	Mother					

575 How important is it to your family that you continue your education after high school?

- 1 Not important at all
 2 Not too important
 3 Somewhat important
 4 Quite important
 5 Very important

Siblings

576	How many brothers and sisters do you have?	No. of brothers: _____ No. of sisters: _____ 0 None <i>Skip to Q. 601</i>
577	What number child are you (e.g., first born, second born)?	No. child: _____
578	Do you get along well with your brothers and/or sisters?	1 All the time 2 Usually 3 Sometimes 4 Not usually 5 Never
579	Have you ever confided in your brothers and/or sisters when in trouble?	1 Yes 2 No

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy

(Read to respondent) Now I would like to ask you about your sexual experiences. Please answer truthfully, as your answers will not be revealed to anyone.

		A Have you ever heard of:	B Do you know anyone who has practiced:	C Have you practiced:
601	Holding hands?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
602	Kissing?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
603	Hugging?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
604	Fondling (i.e., caressing a woman's breast or a man's penis)?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
605	Sexual intercourse (i.e., putting the penis inside the vagina)?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 641</i> 98 Don't know
606	During the past 30 days, have you had sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	<i>Skip to Q. 608</i>	
607	During the past 30 days, how often have you had sexual intercourse?	1 3–5 days per week 2 1–2 days per week 3 Less than once per week 4 Only once per week 98 Don't know/don't remember		
608	During the past three months, have you had sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember		
609	During the past 12 months, have you had sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	<i>Skip to Q. 613</i>	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

610	During the past 12 months, how often have you had sexual intercourse?	1 None 2 Once 3 Two to three 4 Four to five 5 Six to eight 6 Nine or more 98 Don't know/don't remember
611	How many partners have you had sexual intercourse with in the last three months?	No. sexual partners: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember
612	How many partners have you had sexual intercourse with in the last 12 months?	No. sexual partners: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember
613	How many different partners have you ever had sexual intercourse with in your lifetime?	No. sexual partners: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember
614	How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember
615	What was your relationship with your partner the first time you had sexual intercourse?	1 Husband/wife 2 Fiancé/engaged 3 Boyfriend/girlfriend 4 Friend 5 School friend/classmate 6 Teacher 7 Acquaintance 8 Just met 9 Cousin 10 Brother 11 Sister 12 Other relative (specify): _____ 13 Commercial sex worker 14 Forced intercourse/rape 88 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't remember
616	How long did you know your partner before having sex?	1 Did not know him/her ____ days ____ months ____ weeks ____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

617	About how old was the person you had intercourse with the first time?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember																																							
618	Why did you decide to have sex the first time?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>To get a boyfriend/girlfriend</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Aroused</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Curious</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Needed food/money/school fees</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>In love</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fun/enjoyment/pleasure</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Encouraged by parent</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wanted to get married</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forced</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Friends doing it</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (<i>specify</i>): _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/don't remember</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	To get a boyfriend/girlfriend	1	2	Aroused	1	2	Curious	1	2	Needed food/money/school fees	1	2	In love	1	2	Fun/enjoyment/pleasure	1	2	Encouraged by parent	1	2	Wanted to get married	1	2	Forced	1	2	Friends doing it	1	2	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	1	2	Don't know/don't remember	1	2
	Yes	No																																							
To get a boyfriend/girlfriend	1	2																																							
Aroused	1	2																																							
Curious	1	2																																							
Needed food/money/school fees	1	2																																							
In love	1	2																																							
Fun/enjoyment/pleasure	1	2																																							
Encouraged by parent	1	2																																							
Wanted to get married	1	2																																							
Forced	1	2																																							
Friends doing it	1	2																																							
Other (<i>specify</i>): _____	1	2																																							
Don't know/don't remember	1	2																																							
619	Did you talk about contraceptive methods the first time you had sex?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember																																							
620	Did you or your partner use a method to prevent pregnancy the first time you had sex?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember																																							

Skip to Q. 623

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 39 of 71

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

621	Which method did you or your partner use?	Yes	No
	Pill	1	2
	IUD	1	2
	Injectable/Depo-Provera	1	2
	Diaphragm/foam tablets/jelly/cream	1	2
	Condom	1	2
	Norplant	1	2
	Contraceptive (unspecified)	1	2
	Traditional method (specify): _____	1	2
	Non-penetrative sex	1	2
	Herbs	1	2
	Male sterilization	1	2
	Female sterilization	1	2
	Safe days/abstinence	1	2
	Emergency contraception	1	2
	Nat. contraceptive/billing method	1	2
	Withdrawal	1	2
	Don't know/don't remember		98
622	Where did you go to get the contraceptive(s)?		
	1 Hospital		
	2 Clinic/dispensary		
	3 Health post		
	4 Traditional healer		
	5 CBD		
	6 Pharmacy		
	7 Private doctor		
	88 Other (specify): _____		
	98 Don't know/don't remember		
623	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any contraceptive method?		
	1 Yes		
	2 No		Skip to Q. 626
	98 Don't know/don't remember		Skip to Q. 626

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)			
624	Which method did you or your partner use?	Yes	No
	Pill	1	2
	IUD	1	2
	Injectable/Depo-Provera	1	2
	Diaphragm/foam tablets/ jelly/cream	1	2
	Condom	1	2
	Norplant	1	2
	Contraceptive (unspecified)	1	2
	Traditional method (specify): _____	1	2
	Non-penetrative sex	1	2
	Herbs	1	2
	Male sterilization	1	2
	Female sterilization	1	2
	Safe days/abstinence	1	2
	Emergency contraception	1	2
	Nat. contraceptive/ billing method	1	2
	Withdrawal	1	2
	Don't know/don't remember		98
625	Where did you go to get the contraceptive(s)?		
	1 Hospital		
	2 Clinic/dispensary		
	3 Health post		
	4 Traditional healer		
	5 CBD		
	6 Pharmacy		
	7 Private doctor		
	88 Other (specify): _____		
	98 Don't know/don't remember		
626	How did you feel about the first time you had sexual intercourse? (Read the entire list first and then circle one response.)		
	1 Very unhappy		
	2 Unhappy		
	3 Neutral		
	4 Very happy		
	5 Happy		
	98 Don't know/don't remember		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 41 of 71

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

627	The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you want to have sex, did it just happen or were you tricked, threatened or forced to have sex?	1 Wanted 2 Just happened 3 Tricked 4 Threatened 5 Forced <i>Skip to Q. 629</i> 6 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																														
628	Have you ever been forced against your will to have sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember																														
629	Have you ever received anything in exchange for sex?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 632</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 632</i>																														
630	What did you receive? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Money</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gifts (specify): _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Food</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>School fees</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Drugs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Alcohol</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shelter/rent</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Clothes</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Money	1	2	Gifts (specify): _____	1	2	Food	1	2	School fees	1	2	Drugs	1	2	Alcohol	1	2	Shelter/rent	1	2	Clothes	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88
	Yes	No																														
Money	1	2																														
Gifts (specify): _____	1	2																														
Food	1	2																														
School fees	1	2																														
Drugs	1	2																														
Alcohol	1	2																														
Shelter/rent	1	2																														
Clothes	1	2																														
Other (specify): _____		88																														
631	(Ask only if response in 630 is "money") What did you use the money for?																															
632	Have you ever given anything to someone to get that person to have sex with you?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 634</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 634</i>																														

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

633	What did you give? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Money	1	2
		Food	1	2
		School fees	1	2
		Drugs	1	2
		Alcohol	1	2
		Shelter/rent	1	2
		Clothes	1	2
		Other gifts (specify): _____		88
634	Have you or your partner ever used a condom?	1 Yes		
		2 No		
		98 Don't know/don't remember		
635	Do you currently have a condom with you?	1 Yes		
		2 No		
		00 No response		
636	Are you currently using any contraceptive methods?	1 Yes		
		2 No	Skip to Q. 638	
		00 No response	Skip to Q. 638	
637	If yes, which method are you using?		Yes	No
		Pill	1	2
		IUD	1	2
		Injectable/Depo-Provera	1	2
		Diaphragm/foam tablets/ jelly/cream	1	2
		Condom	1	2
		Norplant	1	2
		Contraceptive (unspecified)	1	2
		Traditional method (specify): _____	1	2
		Non-penetrative sex	1	2
		Herbs	1	2
		Male sterilization	1	2
		Female sterilization	1	2
		Safe days/abstinence	1	2
		Emergency contraception	1	2
		Nat. contraceptive/ billing method	1	2
Withdrawal	1	2		
Don't know/don't remember		98		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

638	In the last 30 days, did you and your partner ever use a type of contraception?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
639	In the last 30 days, did you or your partner use a contraceptive method every time you had sexual intercourse?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
640	Have any of your female friends ever been pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 642</i> 98 Don't know/ don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 642</i>
641	About how many?	No. friends pregnant: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember
<i>(QUESTIONS 642–660 ARE TO BE ASKED OF GIRLS ONLY)</i>		
642	Do you think you are physically able to get pregnant at the present time?	1 Yes <i>Skip to Q. 644</i> 2 No 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 644</i>
643	What is the main reason you think you cannot get pregnant?	1 Too young 2 Ovarian cysts 3 Currently breastfeeding/postpartum 4 Sexually transmitted infection/PID 5 Partner had a medical operation 6 Partner is infertile 7 (Respondent) Had a medical operation that makes pregnancy impossible 8 Uses birth control 9 Is not sexually active 10 Has tried to get pregnant in the past two years and did not succeed 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ 98 Don't know
644	Have you ever been pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 660</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 660</i>
645	How many times have you been pregnant?	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 6 Six or more

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

646	Are you currently pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
647	Have you ever had any live-born children?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 649</i>
648	How many living children do you have, including those who do not live with you?	No: _____ children
649	How old were you when you first became pregnant?	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember
650	How old was the boy or man who made you pregnant? <i>(If more than one pregnancy, probe for the first one.)</i>	Age: _____ years 98 Don't know/don't remember
651	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to be pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
652	Did you have one or more prenatal care visits?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
653	At the time you became pregnant, were you using any contraceptives to avoid or delay getting pregnant?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 655</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 655</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

		Yes	No
654	What were you or your partner using? (<i>Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.</i>)		
	Pill	1	2
	IUD	1	2
	Injectable/Depo-Provera	1	2
	Diaphragm/foam tablets/jelly/cream	1	2
	Condom	1	2
	Norplant	1	2
	Contraceptive (unspecified)	1	2
	Traditional method (specify): _____	1	2
	Non-penetrative sex	1	2
	Herbs	1	2
	Male sterilization	1	2
	Female sterilization	1	2
	Safe days/abstinence	1	2
	Emergency contraception	1	2
	Nat. contraceptive/billing method	1	2
	Withdrawal	1	2
	Don't know/don't remember		98
655	Have you ever tried to abort a pregnancy?	1 Yes	
	2 No		Skip to Q. 660
	98 Don't know/don't remember		Skip to Q. 660
656	Was the abortion successful?	1 Yes	
	2 No		
	98 Don't know/don't remember		
657	How did you abort the pregnancy?	Yes	No
	At health center/hospital	1	2
	Herbal drink	1	2
	Chloroquine tablets	1	2
	Washing powder solution	1	2
	Ash solution	1	2
	Soaked blue gum leaf	1	2
	Red and black capsules	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
658	Did either of your parents or an adult family member know about the abortion?	1 Yes	
	2 No		
	98 Don't know/don't remember		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)		
659	How many times have you tried to abort a pregnancy?	No. _____
660	Has anyone you know ever tried to abort a pregnancy?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 664</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 664</i>
661	How did she try to abort her last pregnancy? <i>(Write in.)</i>	_____
662	Has anyone you know died trying to abort a pregnancy?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 664</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 664</i>
663	How many?	Number died: _____
664	In your opinion, how common is abortion in your area among teenage girls that get pregnant?	1 Not common 2 Somewhat common 3 Very common 98 Don't know
<p><i>(Read to respondent)</i> Now I would like to ask you some questions about your last sexual partner. By partner, I mean someone whom you consider a boyfriend or girlfriend, or husband or wife, or someone with whom you had sexual intercourse, even if only once. I do not need to know this person's name, but please tell me the person's initials, or you can make up some initials if you like.</p>		
665	What are the initials of your last partner?	Most recent partner's initials: __ __
666	When did you start your relationship with __?	Month/year: __ __ / __ __
667	Is __ __ still your partner?	1 Yes <i>Skip to Q. 669</i> 2 No
668	When did the relationship end?	Month/year: __ __ / __ __
669	Where did you meet __ __? <i>(Write in.)</i>	_____
670	What is/was your relationship to __ __?	1 Fiancé 2 Boyfriend/girlfriend 3 Family member 4 Teacher 5 Friend 6 Employer 7 Stranger 8 Other <i>(specify)</i> : _____

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 47 of 71

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

671	Why are/were you with ____? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Companionship	1	2
		Love	1	2
		Sex/pleasure	1	2
		Money	1	2
		Gifts/food	1	2
		Security	1	2
		Children	1	2
		Hope to marry/married	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88
672	Why do you think ____ is/was with you? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No
		Companionship	1	2
		Love	1	2
		Sex/pleasure	1	2
		Money	1	2
		Gifts/food	1	2
		Security	1	2
		Children	1	2
		Hope to marry/married	1	2
		Other (specify): _____		88
673	Have you had sexual intercourse with ____?	1 Yes		
		2 No		<i>Skip to Q. 683</i>
674	How long had you known ____ before you two had sexual intercourse?	No: _____ days or _____ months or _____ years		98 Don't know/don't remember
675	How confident are you that you could convince ____ to use or let you use a condom?	1 Very confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Not confident 98 Don't know		
676	The last time you had sexual intercourse with ____, did either of you use a contraceptive method?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember		<i>Skip to Q. 679</i> <i>Skip to Q. 679</i>

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)			
677	What method(s) did you or your partner use?	Yes	No
	Pill	1	2
	IUD	1	2
	Injectable/Depo-Provera	1	2
	Diaphragm/foam tablets/ jelly/cream	1	2
	Condom	1	2
	Norplant	1	2
	Contraceptive (unspecified)	1	2
	Traditional method (specify): _____	1	2
	Non-penetrative sex	1	2
	Herbs	1	2
	Male sterilization	1	2
	Female sterilization	1	2
	Safe days/abstinence	1	2
	Emergency contraception	1	2
	Nat. contraceptive/ billing method	1	2
	Withdrawal	1	2
	Don't know/don't remember		98
678	<i>(If a condom was used) What are the reasons you used a condom? (Circle all that apply.)</i>	Yes	No
	HIV/AIDS prevention	1	2
	STI prevention	1	2
	Partner wanted to use it	1	2
	Prevent pregnancy	1	2
	Don't know/don't remember		98
	Other (specify): _____		88
679	Have you ever used a condom with ___ ___ ?		
	1 Yes		
	2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 681</i>	
680	How frequently do/did you use a condom with ___ ___ ?		
	1 Never		
	2 Once/twice		
	3 Sometimes		
	4 Almost every time		
	5 Every time		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

681	The last time you had sex, who made the decision to use a contraceptive, you or ____	1 Self 2 Partner 3 Both 4 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																		
682	The first time you had sex with ____ did you want to have sex, did it just happen, or were you forced?	1 Wanted 2 Just happened 3 Forced 88 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																		
683	What are/were your future intentions with ____?	0 None 1 Marriage 2 Cohabitation without marriage 98 Don't know 4 Other (specify): _____																		
684	How confident are/were you that you could ask ____ about his/her other sexual partners?	1 Very confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Not confident 98 Don't know																		
685	How confident are/were you that you could ask ____ if he/she is/was faithful to you?	1 Very confident 2 Fairly confident 3 Not confident 98 Don't know																		
686	Have/had you ever talked to ____ about (read list):	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Avoiding/delaying sex</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Being faithful</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ways to avoid pregnancy</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Use of condoms to avoid AIDS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Use of condoms to avoid other STIs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Avoiding/delaying sex	1	2	Being faithful	1	2	Ways to avoid pregnancy	1	2	Use of condoms to avoid AIDS	1	2	Use of condoms to avoid other STIs	1	2
	Yes	No																		
Avoiding/delaying sex	1	2																		
Being faithful	1	2																		
Ways to avoid pregnancy	1	2																		
Use of condoms to avoid AIDS	1	2																		
Use of condoms to avoid other STIs	1	2																		
687	Have you ever encountered any resistance from your partner in negotiating contraceptive/condom use?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know																		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 6: Sexual Activity, Contraception and Pregnancy (continued)

Same-Sex Partners (QUESTIONS 688–694 ARE TO BE ASKED OF MALES ONLY)

688	Have you ever had sexual contact with another male?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 701</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember
689	Have you ever had anal intercourse with another male?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 693</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember
690	If so, did you or your partner use a condom?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
691	Have you had anal intercourse with another male within the last month?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 693</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember <i>Skip to Q. 693</i>
692	If so, did you or your partner use a condom?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
693	Are you currently in a same-sex relationship?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 701</i> 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 701</i>
694	If so, how often do you or your partner use a condom?	1 Always 2 Almost always 3 Not very often 4 Almost never 5 Never

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 51 of 71

Module 7: Skills and Self-Efficacy

(Read to respondent) Now I want to ask you how confident you are that you could do certain things. As I read each question, tell me if you think you definitely could, probably could, probably could not or definitely could not do each of the things listed below.

If you did not want to have sex, how confident are you that you would be able to refuse sexual intercourse:

701	With a person you have known for a few days?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
702	With a person you have known for more than three months?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
703	With a person who offers you gifts?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
704	With a person you care about deeply?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
705	With a person who has paid for your school or training fees and who demands sex?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
706	With someone who has power over you, like a teacher or employer?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 7: Skills and Self-Efficacy (continued)

How confident are you that you would be able to:

707	Have a sexual relationship with only one person for six months?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	---	--

How confident are you that you would be able to:

708	Choose with whom to have sex?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	-------------------------------	--

709	Avoid sex any time you didn't want it?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	--	--

How confident are you that you can:

710	Use a condom correctly?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	-------------------------	--

711	Use a condom every time you had sexual intercourse?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	---	--

712	Use a condom during sex after you had been drinking/taking drugs?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
-----	---	--

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 7: Skills and Self-Efficacy (continued)

713	Insist on condom use during sex even if your boyfriend or girlfriend does not want to use one?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
714	Refuse to have sex if your boyfriend or girlfriend will not use a condom?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
How confident are you that you can:		
715	Get the money to buy condoms any time you want?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
716	Buy condoms in a store?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
717	Discuss contraceptives with a reproductive health provider?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
718	Discuss STIs/HIV/AIDS with a reproductive health provider?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
719	Discuss pregnancy and related problems with a reproductive health provider?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 7: Skills and Self-Efficacy (continued)

720	Discuss abortion with a reproductive health provider?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
721	Discuss menstruation/wet dreams with a reproductive health provider?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
How confident are you that you can:		
722	Visit a reproductive health clinic?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know
723	Attend a sex education class?	0 Definitely could not 1 Probably could not 2 Probably could 3 Definitely could 98 Unsure/don't know

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 55 of 71

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns

801	Do you attend a church, temple, mosque or other religious site?	1 Yes 2 No		
802	How often do you attend a church, temple, mosque or other religious site?	1 More than once per week 2 Once per week 3 Once per month 4 Other (specify): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember		
803	Do you consider yourself a religious person?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know		
804	Have you ever been to a youth event or program at a church, temple, mosque or other religious site?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	Skip to Q. 806 Skip to Q. 806	
805	What was the name of the event and the religious site?	Event/program: _____ Name of religious site: _____		
806	During the past six months, did you and a friend(s) talk about (read each topic):		Yes No Don't know	
	Nutrition	1	2	98
	Ways to prevent pregnancy	1	2	98
	Condoms	1	2	98
	Not having sex	1	2	98
	HIV/AIDS	1	2	98
	STIs	1	2	98
807	Has a peer educator ever talked to you?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember	Skip to Q. 815 Skip to Q. 815	
808	Where did the peer educator talk to you? (Circle all that apply.)		Yes No	
	Market	1	2	
	Bus stop	1	2	
	School	1	2	
	College/university	1	2	
	Club	1	2	
	Clinic	1	2	
	Neighborhood	1	2	
	Home	1	2	
	Friend's home	1	2	
	Shop	1	2	
	Other (specify): _____			88

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

809	What topics did you discuss? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)		Yes	No	
		Contraception	1	2	
		Body changes/anatomy	1	2	
		HIV/AIDS	1	2	
		Sexually transmitted infections	1	2	
		Health center/clinic services	1	2	
		Relationship with boyfriend/girlfriend	1	2	
		Other (specify): _____		88	
810	Was the peer educator (read each topic):		Yes	No	Don't know
		Knowledgeable	1	2	98
		Polite	1	2	98
		Patient	1	2	98
		Someone who can keep secrets	1	2	98
		Respectful	1	2	98
		Friendly	1	2	98
		A good listener	1	2	98
		Understanding	1	2	98
		Able to give advice	1	2	98
		Able to solve problems	1	2	98
811	Did the peer educator refer you to any other services?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember		Skip to Q. 813 Skip to Q. 813	
812	Where were you referred to?				
813	Would you talk with a peer educator again?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember		Skip to Q. 815 Skip to Q. 815	
814	Why not? (Circle all that apply.)		Yes	No	
		Made me feel unwelcome	1	2	
		Scolded me	1	2	
		Made me feel ashamed	1	2	
		Did not provide me with necessary treatment	1	2	
		Did not seem knowledgeable	1	2	
		Did not seem interested in working with me	1	2	
		Did not provide me with needed information	1	2	
		Other (specify): _____		88	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

815	What services or information do peer educators provide that you think are most useful? (Probe by asking, "Anything else?" and circle all that apply.)			Yes	No		
				Contraceptive information	1	2	
				Counseling	1	2	
				Pregnancy/prenatal care information	1	2	
				STI/HIV prevention information	1	2	
				Supply condoms (specify brand): _____	1	2	
				Supply local newspaper	1	2	
				Other (specify): _____		88	
				Don't know		98	
816	Now I am going to read a list of activities. Please tell me which of these you have ever done. Who did you do each activity with?			Female friends	Male friends	Fiancée/ girlfriend/ boyfriend	Family members
	A Go to the beach	Y	N				
	B Go to the gardens	Y	N				
	C Go to the disco	Y	N				
	D Go shopping	Y	N				
	E Go to the bungalows	Y	N				
	F Rent a hotel room	Y	N				
	G Go to restaurants	Y	N				
	H Go to snack bars	Y	N				
	I Attend parties	Y	N				
	J Attend religious ceremonies	Y	N				
	K Go to the cinema	Y	N				
	L Go to community centers/clubs/ youth centers	Y	N				
	M Go to video centers	Y	N				
	N Go to massage parlors	Y	N				
	O Spend the night out with your friends	Y	N				
	P Go to strip shows/night clubs	Y	N				
	Q Go to beer houses/bars	Y	N				
	R Attend sports events	Y	N				
	S Spend time with family	Y	N				
	T Help with household chores	Y	N				
	U Go to live drama/concert parties	Y	N				

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

817	Which person in your immediate environment would you consider to be a role model?	1 Parent/parent figure 2 Other adult relative 3 Sibling 4 Teacher 5 Same-sex friend 6 Opposite-sex friend 7 Older friend/senior 8 Other: _____
818	Do you believe that religion shapes your attitudes about sexuality?	1 Definitely 2 Very much 3 Pretty much 4 Not very much 5 Definitely not
	In the past three months, how often have the following been true for you?	<i>RESPONSE CODES:</i> 1 Never 2 One to three times 3 Four to six times 4 More than six times
		Response code
819	Feeling lonely, depressed	_____
820	Feeling worried, not sleeping well or at all	_____
821	Feeling mentally incoherent and over-stressed	_____
822	Being bored with life and the world around you	_____
823	Feeling befuddled; having a headache with no obvious cause	_____
824	Being absent-minded	_____
825	Wanting to run away from home	_____

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 59 of 71

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

How well do each of the following statements describe your feeling about yourself?

		1 Not well at all	2 Somewhat well	3 Fairly well	4 Extremely well
826	You feel like you have a number of good things				
827	You feel like you are as important to your family as other members				
828	You ever feel like you are capable of doing as many things as other people				
829	You hardly ever feel proud of yourself				
830	Whatever you do and wherever you are, you can make yourself happy				
831	You are not satisfied with the relationships you have with the people surrounding you				
832	You always know your own strengths and weaknesses				
833	You feel like many things you do are not very personally meaningful				
834	You feel like you are valuable to your friends				

How important is each of the following to you right now?

		1 Not at all important	2 Somewhat important	3 Fairly important	4 Extremely important
835	Freedom to do things the way you like				
836	Being honest to oneself and others				
837	Enjoyment and fun				
838	Religion and morality				
839	Righteousness and justice				
840	Friends and friendship				
841	Equality of men and women				
842	Family needs come first; individual needs come later				
843	Marriage and having children as a family				
844	Caring for nature and the environment				
845	People's participation in the country's administration				

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

The next five questions are about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide (taking some action to end their own lives).

846	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks in a row and stop doing some of your usual activities?	1 Yes 2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 850</i>		
847	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	1 Yes 2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 850</i>		
848	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	1 Yes 2 No			
849	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	1 None 2 Once 3 Two or three times 4 Four or five times 5 Six or more			
850	I worry about (<i>read each item</i>):				
			Not at all	Somewhat	A lot
	A My own drinking and drug use				
	B My mother and father's drinking or drug use				
	C Being physically abused				
	D Being sexually abused				
	E All the fighting and violence I see in my home				
	F The violence in my community				
	G The drinking and drug use in my community				
	H Getting or making someone pregnant				
	I Getting AIDS				
	J Being treated unfairly because of my ethnicity/tribe or religion				
	K My parents leaving me				
	L Getting a job when I'm older				

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 61 of 71

Module 8: Leisure Activities and Concerns (continued)

851	I am going to read a list of issues, and I would like you to tell me which are the most important concerns in your life at the moment, in order of importance (<i>read entire list first, then rank each item</i>):	<p style="text-align: right;">Rank</p> A School _____ B Job _____ C Money _____ D Religion _____ E Crime _____ F Rape _____ G Drugs _____ H Pregnancy _____ I AIDS _____ J Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ _____	
852	Have you ever run away from home for an extended period of time?	1 Yes 2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 901</i>
853	If so, how long were you gone?	1 Three years or longer 2 Two years 3 One year 4 Six months to one year 5 Less than six months	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 9: Media Influence		
901	How often do you listen to the radio? Would you say (<i>read list and circle only one answer</i>):	1 Every day or almost every day 2 At least once per week 3 At least once per month 4 Less than once per month 5 Never <i>Skip to Q. 903</i> 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
902	What radio stations do you listen to?	1 BBC 2 VOA 3 Channel Africa 4 Local station name: _____ 5 Local station name: _____
903	How often do you watch television? Would you say (<i>read list and circle only one answer</i>):	1 Every day or almost every day 2 At least once per week 3 At least once per month 4 Less than once per month 5 Never 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
904	How often do you read a newspaper? Would you say (<i>read list and circle only one answer</i>):	1 Every day or almost every day 2 At least once per week 3 At least once per month 4 Less than once per month 5 Never <i>Skip to Q. 906</i> 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
905	What newspapers do you usually read? (<i>Write down titles of all mentioned.</i>)	A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____ E _____
906	How often do you read a magazine? Would you say (<i>read list and circle only one answer</i>):	1 Every day or almost every day 2 At least once per week 3 At least once per month 4 Less than once per month 5 Never <i>Skip to Q. 908</i> 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 9: Media Influence (continued)

907	What magazines do you usually read? (Write down titles of all mentioned.)	A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____ E _____																																				
908	Is it acceptable to you for radio, television, newspapers or magazines to provide information on (read each topic):	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Don't know</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Nutrition</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Condoms</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Delaying having sex or not having sex</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E HIV/AIDS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F STIs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G Unsafe abortion</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H Boyfriend/girlfriend relationships</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Don't know	A Nutrition	1	2	98	B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception	1	2	98	C Condoms	1	2	98	D Delaying having sex or not having sex	1	2	98	E HIV/AIDS	1	2	98	F STIs	1	2	98	G Unsafe abortion	1	2	98	H Boyfriend/girlfriend relationships	1	2	98
	Yes	No	Don't know																																			
A Nutrition	1	2	98																																			
B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception	1	2	98																																			
C Condoms	1	2	98																																			
D Delaying having sex or not having sex	1	2	98																																			
E HIV/AIDS	1	2	98																																			
F STIs	1	2	98																																			
G Unsafe abortion	1	2	98																																			
H Boyfriend/girlfriend relationships	1	2	98																																			
909	Within the past six months, did you hear or see anything on the radio or television, or in a newspaper or magazine, about (read each topic):	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Don't know</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Nutrition</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Condoms</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Delaying having sex or not having sex</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E HIV/AIDS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F STIs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G Unsafe abortion</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H Opposite-sex relationships</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Don't know	A Nutrition	1	2	98	B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception	1	2	98	C Condoms	1	2	98	D Delaying having sex or not having sex	1	2	98	E HIV/AIDS	1	2	98	F STIs	1	2	98	G Unsafe abortion	1	2	98	H Opposite-sex relationships	1	2	98
	Yes	No	Don't know																																			
A Nutrition	1	2	98																																			
B Ways to prevent pregnancy/contraception	1	2	98																																			
C Condoms	1	2	98																																			
D Delaying having sex or not having sex	1	2	98																																			
E HIV/AIDS	1	2	98																																			
F STIs	1	2	98																																			
G Unsafe abortion	1	2	98																																			
H Opposite-sex relationships	1	2	98																																			
910	From the topics you said "yes" to, do you remember the message on the radio or television, or in the newspaper or magazine?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 914</i> 98 Don't know <i>Skip to Q. 914</i>																																				
911	What was the message for each topic you remember hearing or seeing something about?	_____ _____ _____ _____																																				
912	Did you understand the message?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 914</i> 98 Don't know																																				

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 9: Media Influence (continued)

913	Did you like the message?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know
914	Have you ever called a telephone counseling line?	1 Yes (<i>specify</i>): _____ 2 No 98 Don't know/don't remember
915	Would you recommend that a friend call a telephone counseling line?	1 Yes 2 No 98 Don't know

Pornographic Material

The term "pornographic material" refers to newspapers, magazines, books, photographs, videotapes, films, live shows, etc. containing sexual subjects in pictures or writing in a way that is meant to cause sexual excitement. Everybody has his or her own standard for pornographic materials. The following questions refer to your own standard.

916	Have you ever viewed pornographic material?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 920</i>
917	How old were you when you first viewed pornographic materials?	_____ years
918	Have you viewed pornographic materials in the last six months?	1 No 2 Occasionally 3 Regularly, 2–4 times per month on average 4 Regularly, 5 times per month or more on average
919	What type of pornographic materials did you view the last time?	1 Newspaper 2 Magazine 3 Book 4 Movie 5 Photograph 6 Videotape 7 Live show 8 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____
920	Have you ever seen or read any violent films, videos, comics or books?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 1001</i>
921	Have you seen or read any violent films, videos, comics or books in the last six months?	1 No <i>Skip to Q. 1001</i> 2 Occasionally 3 Regularly, 2–4 times per month on average 4 Regularly, 5 times per month or more on average

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 65 of 71

Module 9: Media Influence (continued)

922	What type of violent materials did you view the last time?	1 Newspaper 2 Magazine 3 Book 4 Movie 5 Photograph 6 Videotape 7 Live show 8 Other (specify): _____
-----	--	--

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 10: Drugs and Alcohol

(Read to respondent) Now I would like to ask you some questions about cigarettes, alcohol and drugs.

1001	Have you ever smoked a cigarette?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 1004</i>																														
1002	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?	Age: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																														
1003	During the past month, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?	1 None 2 1–20 cigarettes 3 20–60 cigarettes 4 More than 60 cigarettes 98 Don't know/don't remember																														
1004	Have you ever used any drug to make you feel high?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 1010</i>																														
1005	How old were you when you first tried drugs?	Age: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																														
1006	What drugs have you used? (Circle all that apply.)	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Glue</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Herbs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Marijuana</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mandrax tablets</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Petrol</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cocaine</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Heroin</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify): _____</td> <td></td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know/don't remember</td> <td></td> <td>98</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Glue	1	2	Herbs	1	2	Marijuana	1	2	Mandrax tablets	1	2	Petrol	1	2	Cocaine	1	2	Heroin	1	2	Other (specify): _____		88	Don't know/don't remember		98
	Yes	No																														
Glue	1	2																														
Herbs	1	2																														
Marijuana	1	2																														
Mandrax tablets	1	2																														
Petrol	1	2																														
Cocaine	1	2																														
Heroin	1	2																														
Other (specify): _____		88																														
Don't know/don't remember		98																														
1007	During the past month, how often did you take this/these drugs?	1 Never 2 Daily 3 Several times per week 4 Once a week 5 Once in two weeks 6 Once a month 7 Other (specify): _____																														
1008	Have you ever used a drug to enhance a sexual experience?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to Q. 1010</i>																														

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 67 of 71

Module 10: Drugs and Alcohol (continued)

		Yes	No
1009	What drugs have you used to enhance a sexual experience? (Circle all that apply.)		
	Glue	1	2
	Herbs	1	2
	Marijuana	1	2
	Mandrax tablets	1	2
	Petrol	1	2
	Cocaine	1	2
	Heroin	1	2
	Other (specify): _____		88
	Don't know/don't remember		98
1010	Have you ever drunk beer or spirits?	1 Yes	
		2 No	Skip to Q. 1101
1011	How old were you when you first drank beer or spirits without your parents' knowledge?	Age: _____	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	
1012	About how many times did you drink beer or spirits in the last month?	1 1-4 times	
		2 5-10 times	
		3 11-20 times	
		88 Other (specify): _____	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	
1013	About how many alcoholic drinks do you drink at one time, usually?	1 1-2 drinks	
		2 3-5 drinks	
		3 6 or more drinks	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	
1014	Were you ever drunk in the past month?	1 Yes	
		2 No	
		98 Don't know/don't remember	

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 11: Health-Seeking Behaviors																							
1101	Have you visited a clinic in the past six months to obtain contraceptives or other RH services?	1 Yes 2 No <i>Skip to end</i> 98 Don't know/don't remember																					
1102	How many times have you visited a clinic in the last six months?	Number of times: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																					
1103	What was the name of the clinic you visited the last time?	Name of clinic: _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																					
1104	How did you hear about the clinic?	1 Radio 2 TV 3 Newspaper 4 Relative 5 Friend 6 Teacher 7 Pharmacist 8 Poster 9 Pamphlet/brochure 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																					
1105	What was your reason for visiting the clinic the last time? (<i>Circle all that apply.</i>)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Medical check-up</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>STI treatment</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIV/AIDS testing/counseling</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Curative treatment/services</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>To get contraceptives</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (<i>specify</i>): _____</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Medical check-up	1	2	STI treatment	1	2	HIV/AIDS testing/counseling	1	2	Curative treatment/services	1	2	To get contraceptives	1	2	Other (<i>specify</i>): _____		88
	Yes	No																					
Medical check-up	1	2																					
STI treatment	1	2																					
HIV/AIDS testing/counseling	1	2																					
Curative treatment/services	1	2																					
To get contraceptives	1	2																					
Other (<i>specify</i>): _____		88																					
1106	Who did you talk to or see at the clinic the last time? (<i>Probe by asking, "What type of service provider?" and circle all that apply.</i>)	1 Doctor 2 Nurse 3 Health aide 4 Peer educator/counselor 88 Other (<i>specify</i>): _____ 98 Don't know/don't remember																					

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 11: Health-Seeking Behaviors (continued)

1107	Was the [service provider] (<i>read each item</i>):		Yes	No	Don't know
		Knowledgeable	1	2	98
		Friendly	1	2	98
		Interested in you	1	2	98
		Well-qualified	1	2	98
		A good communicator	1	2	98
		Respectful	1	2	98
		Polite	1	2	98
		Caring about your privacy/ confidentiality	1	2	98
		Honest and direct	1	2	98
		A good listener	1	2	98
		Able to help you	1	2	98
1108	Would you return again to seek advice/treatment from this person?	1 Yes	<i>Skip to Q. 1110</i>		
		2 No			
		98 Don't know	<i>Skip to Q. 1110</i>		
1109	Why wouldn't you return? (<i>Circle all that apply.</i>)		Yes	No	
		Needed parent's permission	1	2	
		Needed spouse's permission	1	2	
		Made me feel unwelcome	1	2	
		Scolded me	1	2	
		Made me feel ashamed	1	2	
		Did not provide me with the necessary treatment/drugs	1	2	
		Did not seem knowledgeable	1	2	
		Did not seem interested in working with me	1	2	
		Was rude	1	2	
		Did not provide me with the information I needed	1	2	
		Other (<i>specify</i>): _____			88
1110	Would you return to the clinic again?	1 Yes			
		2 No	<i>Skip to Q. 1112</i>		
		98 Don't know	<i>Skip to end</i>		

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Module 11: Health-Seeking Behaviors (continued)

		Yes	No
1111	Why would you return to the clinic? <i>(Circle all that apply.)</i>		
	Friendly/caring staff	1	2
	Short waiting time	1	2
	Youth corner	1	2
	Place to talk with peer educators	1	2
	Convenient	1	2
	Had a nice experience	1	2
	For any other health problem	1	2
	For pregnancy care	1	2
	For STI treatment	1	2
	Other <i>(specify):</i> _____		88
1112	Why would you not return to the clinic? <i>(Circle all that apply.)</i>	Yes	No
	Needed parent's permission	1	2
	Needed spouse's permission	1	2
	Unfriendly/rude staff	1	2
	Staff does not welcome/ approve of young people	1	2
	Lack of privacy	1	2
	Embarrassed to go there	1	2
	Long waiting time	1	2
	Too expensive	1	2
	Might be asked to bring partner	1	2
	No drugs dispensed at clinic	1	2
	Prefer to go to the traditional healer	1	2
	No health problems	1	2
	Too far	1	2
	Prefer another clinic	1	2
	Other <i>(specify):</i> _____		88

Thank you very much for your time and help!

Comments:

Instrument 12: Comprehensive Youth Survey

Page 71 of 71

References

- Fertility Management Unit, University of the West Indies. 1997. "Youth Questionnaire, Form 3." (Unpublished survey.)
- FOCUS on Young Adults. 1998. "Adolescent Reproductive Health Questionnaire: Lusaka Baseline Survey." (Unpublished survey.)
- Frontiers and Horizons. 1999. "Youth Survey Question Bank." (Unpublished survey.)
- Ghana Social Marketing Foundation. 1998. "Ghana Youth Baseline Survey: Individual Youth Questionnaire." (Unpublished survey.)
- Morris L. and F. Serbanescu. 1996. "Young Adults Reproductive Health Survey, Romania." (Unpublished survey.)
- Program Archive on Sexuality, Health, and Adolescence/Sociometrics. 1997. *Prevention Minimum Evaluation Data Set: A Minimum Data Set for Evaluating Programs Aimed at Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy and STD/HIV/AIDS*. Los Altos, CA: Sociometrics Corporation.
- SEATS. 1998. "Adolescent Reproductive Health Questionnaire: Gweru Baseline Survey." (Unpublished survey.)
-

